名詞節 - 1

『従属接続詞』・・・ " that ~ "

I know that Mr. Tanaka lives in this town.

We believe that he will come home soon.

Do you think that I am a college student?

「that」は『代名詞』の他にも『従属接続詞』「~ということ」という意味も持っている。この{従属節}は、このかたまり全体がこの文(主節)の『目的語』になっている。『目的語』は「名詞」しかなれないので、この{従属節}は『名詞節』ということになる。本文(主節)が「疑問文」でも{従属節}は疑問文の形にはならずに基本形のままになる。

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- 1,次の英文の『文の構造』を明らかにしなさい。
 - I know that he has a nice camera .
 - I think that it will rain tomorrow .

I don't think that she is very kind to me.

We believe that he will win the game.

He doesn't think that this pen is very expensive.

Does he know that you and I are good friends ?