There is/are 構文 - 5

注意すべき表現

There is a long pen on the desk.

A long pen is on the desk.

「There is/are ~ 構文」は、一つの < 倒置強調構文 > である。

There is my pen on the table.

「There is/are ~ 構文」の主語は、「誰かの所有物」を置くことができない。 なぜなら、この構文は < 何かが "ある" > ことに重点が置かれている文だから。

「誰かの所有物」がくある>ことを言いたい場合は、以下の表現になる。

My pen is on the desk.

| ,次の英文の表現が正しいときは を、正しくないときは×を、()に書きなる | さい。 | |
|---|-----|---|
| There is a big apple on the table. | (|) |
| There are my favorite books on the desk. | (|) |
| There was an old building by the station. | (|) |
| His dogs are in this large park. | (|) |
| There was his house near the park. | (|) |
| An old man was by the big tree. | (|) |
| There was very long bridges over the river. | (|) |
| There is your pencil in your big bag. | (|) |