There is/are 構文 - 1

There is a book on the desk.	
A book is on the desk .	
There are four people under the tree.	
There was an apple in the basket.	
通常の『文の構造』(<u>線</u> , <u>線</u> , <u>線</u>)で表せない文を"構文"という。 "構文"は、通常とは違った、特別な訳し方をする。	
1 ,次の英語を「There is/are 構文」に書き換え、さらに『文の構造』も明らかにしなさい。 A dog is in the car.	
Three notebooks were on the desk.	
Two pictures are on the wall.	
An old man was in the town.	